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What we know (or think we know) so far and implications for immediate crisis management, conflict resolution and future multilateral negotiations.

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*Documents relevant to UN negotiating processes on ICTs in the context of international security*¹

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Report of the 2019-2021 Group of Governmental Experts (GGE) on Advancing Responsible State Behaviour in Cyberspace in the Context of International Security

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Official compendium of national views on how international law applies to the use of ICTs by States (accompanies the GGE report):

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¹ For those unfamiliar with them, these reports and those that preceded them discuss existing and emerging threats and include a framework for responding to said threats anchored in existing international law, including international humanitarian and human rights law. They include a commitment by states to some 11 political non-binding peacetime norms for responsible state behaviour representing restraint measures and positive duties relevant to *inter alia* critical infrastructure protection and supply chain integrity; a plethora of confidence building measures, as well as a range of recommendations in the area of capacity building. Many of these proposals have been taken up at regional level, for instance within the OSCE, where a detailed set of ICT-related CBMs, including mechanisms for managing communications during crisis, has been adopted, as well as other organisations such as the ASEAN Regional Forum and the Organisation for American States.